American Public University System

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School of Arts and Humanities

HIST 551 The American Revolution in Context

3 Credit Hours 8 Weeks

Graduate students are encouraged to take required or core courses prior to enrolling in the seminars, concentration courses or electives.

Table of Contents

Instructor Information	<u>Evaluation Procedures</u>
Course Description	Grading Scale
Course Scope	Course Outline
Course Objectives	<u>Policies</u>
Course Delivery Method	Academic Services
Course Materials	Selected Bibliography

Instructor Information

Instructor:
Email:
Phone:

Course Description (Catalog)

This course is a comparative study to demonstrate the importance of the historical context of any great military event. Context includes all aspects of a society or culture and in this case, 18th century British and colonial American political and constitutional philosophies, social norms and societal structure, economics, religious concepts, and foreign and diplomatic policy. Students examine issues such as divergent historiographical opinions on the degree of American constitutional conservatism versus political and social radicalism, and the nature of the soldiery of the continental Army.

Table of Contents

Course Scope

The American Revolution, or War of Independence, was an event of pivotal importance in the history of the United States. It has also become the object of a great deal of patriotic mythology, often taught to American children beginning in grade school. As a result, many Americans, while aware of the key events and individuals of the Revolutionary period, have an incomplete or distorted understanding of this crucial period. One of the key goals of this course is to provide a more complete and nuanced understanding of the Revolution, from the perspective of political, economic, social, and military factors.

This course will cover events beginning with the end of the military conflict known variously as the French and Indian War, Seven Years War, or Great War for Empire. At the end of this war in 1763, the future seemed brighter than ever for the British Empire and its American colonies. Yet in little more than a decade, the colonies had begun a desperate military struggle against the forces of the Empire that they had been a loyal part of for a century and a half.

This course will examine the events and actions during the period between 1763 and 1775 that led to this dramatic break between the colonies and the mother country. The resultant war itself will be covered, as well as the creation of an American national government. Finally, the early national period, where the federal government was restructured and a two party political system emerged – in some ways the most important and least understood portion of this entire period - will be examined. The course will conclude with Thomas Jefferson assuming the office of the presidency in 1801, marking the establishment of a successful democratic system in the new United States.

Table of Contents

Course Objectives

After successfully completing this course, you will be able to:

Examine British and American political and economic developments during the period of 1754 to 1775

Analyze the military campaigns in America between 1775 and 1783

Assess the difficulties the American colonies faced in attempting to create a federal government

Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation

Critique the military career of George Washington

Examine the role of external factors, such as disease, in the outcome of the American Revolution

Analyze the origins of the American political system

Assess the impact of economics on the Constitutional Convention

Examine a chosen subject from the period 1750 – 1800 in great detail, with an emphasis on its impact on the history of the period

Deconstruct some of the myths from the Revolutionary period

Table of Contents

Course Delivery Method

This course delivered via distance learning will enable students to complete academic work in a flexible manner, completely online. Course materials (Located in Resources in SAKAI) and access to the online learning management system (SAKAI) will be made available to each student. Online assignments are due by Sunday evening of the week except as otherwise noted and include discussion questions (accomplished in Forums), examinations, and individual assignments submitted for review and evaluation by the Faculty Member. Assigned faculty will support the students throughout this course.

Table of Contents

Course Materials

Required Course Textbooks

Fenn, Elizabeth Anne *Pox Americana: The Great Smallpox Epidemic of 1775-82* Hill and Wang, 2002 978-0809078219 Soft Cover

Ferling, John *A Leap in the Dark: The Struggle to Create the American Republic* Oxford University Press, 2004 978-0195176001 Soft Cover

Holton, Woody *Unruly Americans and the Origins of the Constitution* Hill and Wang, 2008 978-0809016433 Soft Cover

Paul, Joel Richard *Unlikely Allies: How a Merchant, a Playwright, and a Spy Saved the American Revolution* Penguin, 2009 978-15944484872 Soft Cover

Tuchman, Barbara W. *The March of Folly: From Troy to Vietnam* Ballantine Books, 1985 978-0345308238 Soft Cover

Optional Extra Credit Reading

Ferling, John *Adams vs. Jefferson: The Tumultuous Election of 1800* Oxford University Press, 2004 978-0195189063 Soft Cover

Recommended Books

Anderson, Fred *Crucible of War: The Seven Years' War and the Fate of Empire in British North America, 1754-1766* Vintage, 2001 978-0375706363 Soft Cover

Ellis, Joseph J. *Founding Brothers: The Revolutionary Generation* Vintage, 2002 978-0375705243 Soft Cover

Ferling, John *Almost a Miracle: The American Victory in the War of Independence* Oxford University Press, 2009 978-0195382921 Soft Cover

Fowler, William M. *American Crisis: George Washington and the Dangerous Two Years After Yorktown, 1781-1783* Walker and Company, 2011 978-0802717061 Hard Cover

Hamilton, Alexander, James Madison, John Jay *The Federalist Papers* SoHo Books, 2011 978-1612930756 Soft Cover

Ketcham, Ralph *The Anti-Federalist Papers and the Constitutional Convention Debates* Signet Classics, 2003 978-0451528841 Soft Cover

O'Shaughnessy, Andrew Jackson *The Men Who Lost America: British Leadership, the American Revolution, and the Fate of Empire* Yale University Press, 2014 978-0300209402 Soft Cover

Savas, Theodore P. and J. David Dameron *A Guide to the Battles of the American Revolution*Savas Beatie, 2010 978-1932714944 Soft Cover

Troiani, Don *Don Troiani's Soldiers of the American Revolution* Stackpole Books, 2007 0811733238 (hard cover)

Tuchman, Barbara W. *The First Salute: A View of the American Revolution* Ballantine, 1989 978-0345336674 Soft Cover

The above Recommended books are just that – books that are recommended as a means of increasing a student's knowledge of the subject of the American Revolution. In particular, they provide a greater depth and focus, or an alternate perspective, on areas that are not dealt with extensively in the course readings. Students are not required to read any of these books, these titles are provided as a means for further understanding of the subject. This list is by no means inclusive. For a more complete list of additional works, see the Annotated Bibliography in the Resources section of the class site. For anyone interested in the uniforms, weapons and equipment of the soldiers of the Revolution, on both sides, the Troiani book is highly recommended, with paintings, photos of surviving artifacts, and explanatory text.

Optional Resources (Recommended)

- Marius, Richard. A Short Guide to Writing about History. NY: Longmans, 1999.
- The Chicago Manual of Style, 16th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.
- Turabian, Kate L. *Manual for Writers of Term Papers*, 7th Edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997. *Purchase is highly recommended*.
- Turabian Citation Guide Online http://www.press.uchicago.edu/books/turabian/turabian_citationguide.html

IMPORTANT NOTE: The Department of History and Military Studies requires conformity with the traditional University of Chicago Style Manual and its Turabian offshoot. Citations will follow traditional endnote or footnote attribution. Do not use parenthetical (MLA) variation.

Copyright/Fair Use Notice: Electronic readings may be provided by way of licensed materials in the Online Library, but also in keeping with Fair Use exemptions for educational purposes under U.S. Copyright Law.

Websites

In addition to the required course texts the following public domain Websites are useful. Please abide by the university's academic honesty policy when using Internet sources as well. Note web site addresses are subject to change.

Site Description	Website URL/Address
General site on the Revolution	http://www.theamericanrevolution.org/default.aspx

Timeline for the Revolution, lots of embedded links	http://www.ushistory.org/declaration/revwartimeline.htm
Site on the Revolution from the British perspective	http://www.britishbattles.com/american-revolution.htm
Collection of links on various Revolutionary topics	http://www.snowcrest.net/jmike/amrev.html
National Park Service Museum Collection of the sites for Revolutionary parks	http://www.cr.nps.gov/museum/exhibits/revwar/index1.html
Library of Congress collection of period maps	http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/gmdhtml/armhtml/armhome.html
Links to maps of various locations from the colonial and early national period	http://www.earlyamerica.com/earlyamerica/maps/
Extensive collection of links to a wide variety of sources on various Revolutionary topics.	http://vlib.iue.it/history/USA/ERAS/revolutionary.html
US Army Center for Military History collection of bibliographic links about the Revolution	http://www.history.army.mil/html/bookshelves/resmat/rw.html
US Archives official page on the Constitution	http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/constitution.html
Full text of the Constitution and amendments	http://constitutionus.com/
Non-profit devoted to establishing a national museum to the Revolution	http://americanrevolutioncenter.org/

Collection illustrating and describing the uniforms of various types of Revolutionary soldiers	http://www.srcalifornia.com/uniforms/uniforms.htm
Sub-section of the History of War Online site, focused on the Revolution	http://www.historyofwaronline.com/ARW1776MP.html
Online catalog from a company that specializes in creating authentic historical uniforms for re-enactors	http://www.jarnaginco.com/revwarframe.html
Site for re-enactors of the Revolutionary period	http://www.georgewashingtonsarmy.com/
Site for purchase of prints from various artists who painted scenes from colonial and Revolutionary times	http://www.oldgloryprints.com/New%20Colonial.htm

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Table of Contents

Evaluation Procedures

There will be three types of graded activities in this course — Discussion Forum postings, Reading Opinion Essays, and a Research Proposal and Paper. The breakdown of each activity, in terms of points and percentage of the overall course grade, is given in the table at the end of this section. A brief description of each of these activities follows. For more complete information on the work, see the **Assignments** section as well as the folders in the **Resources** section of the course site. The **Assignments** section will have due dates and point values for the assignments, and the **Resources** section will have folders with instructions and samples of the assignments for viewing. All of the various assignments are intended to promote and provoke critical and analytical thinking on the part of the students, not simply to regurgitate facts. Assignments may be turned in before the required due date.

The Forum discussion topics are the most frequent of the graded assignments. There will be a total of four different group topics, one every other week, beginning along with the Virtual Introduction of the

first week. See the **Course Outline** section of this syllabus, as well as the **Calendar** and **Forums** sections of the class site for the due dates. The first topic will begin the first week of the term, and will continue until the due date listed in this syllabus, when the next topic will begin. Participation in the discussion topics will be graded on both the number and the quality of a student's postings. Students will be expected to post both an Initial Response to the instructor's original subject/questions, as well as at least two Responses / Replies to other student's posts.

The Initial Post for a given topic will be due the first Sunday of the two week period, while the Responses will be due the following Sunday. For example, for the first topic, the Initial Post will be due at the end of Week #1, and the Responses for that topic due at the end of Week #2. The topics will be developed in part to encourage the students to do the assigned reading, but also to provoke further investigation, research and thought about the subjects. Initial Response posts are expected to be at least **500** words in length, while Response posts are expected to be at least **250** words each, although in both cases they may be longer. All Forum posts are expected to be substantive, and to reference readings, both the assigned texts as well as outside reading. For further information on the discussion groups and the expectations for them, see the **Instructions** in the Discussion folder in the **Resources** portion of the class site.

The Reading Opinion Essays will be based on the various books assigned as course reading. Note that while these essays will discuss the books assigned, they are **NOT** traditional "book reviews". The point of the Reading Opinion Essays is to discuss your personal reaction to the book – what you felt about it, what you liked and didn't like, and why. These essays are not intended to be an objective analysis of the book, but rather a purely personal reaction to it. The purpose of these assignments is to help students understand and identify the degree to which their own personal reaction to a book influences their analysis of it.

The Reading Opinion Essays are to be a *minimum* of three full pages of text, *exclusive* of the required title page and any end matter. Complete instructions for the Essays may be found in the Writing Assignments / Opinion Essays folder in the Resources section of the class site.

The research proposal and paper constitutes the largest single portion of the graded assigned work. The proposal will be due at the end of Week 3, and the paper will be due at the end of the course, the end of Week 8. The paper will be a minimum of **15** pages of text, **exclusive** of title page, notes, or bibliography, although it may be longer. The paper must be about some aspect of the Revolutionary period. The paper subject could be a biographical study, an examination of a battle or weapon, a look at a social, economic, or political aspect of this period – almost anything that relates to the period between the end of the Seven Years War and the beginning of the presidency of Thomas Jefferson.

Instructions for the paper and proposal, and an example of the format for the proposal can be found in the Writing Assignments / Research Paper folder in the Resources section of the class site. The annotated bibliography in the Bibliography folder in the Resources section, as well as the bibliographies in the course texts can serve as a starting point for the research for these papers. The paper should follow the appropriate guidelines for form and style listed in the Policies section of this syllabus. There is also a Research and Writing Tools folder in the Resources section containing a PDF file of the US Army's Center for Military History's official Writing Manual – an excellent resource for working on the paper.

For students with a more interactive bent, there is an option that can be used in place of the traditional research paper. This involves purchasing and installing a computer simulation, *Birth of America 2: Wars*

in America. The student will be required to to write two After Action Reports (AAR) based on this simulation, one covering the tutorial and one covering a campaign of the student's choosing. The tutorial AAR is substituted for the proposal, and the AAR on the larger campaign substitutes for the research paper. The grade for these AARs is based not on the results of the simulation, but on how well the student reports on what has happened and what they learn from the experience. Further details on these optional alternate assignments can be found in the Game folder in the Resources section of the class site. If a student wishes to choose this option, they must inform the instructor before the end of Week 2. For further questions about this option, contact the instructor.

Graded Activities	Total Number	Points Each	Total Points
Virtual Introduction (extra credit)	1	(25)	(25)
Discussion Forum Topics: Initial Post	4	35	140
Discussion Forum Topics: Responses	8	20	160
Reading Opinion Essays	4	75	300
Research Paper Proposal	1	100	100
Research Paper	1	300	300
Optional Extra Credit Opinion Essay	1	(75)	(75)
Total Points			1000 / (1100)

Table of Contents

Weekly Course Outline

Please see the Student Handbook to reference the University's grading scale

Table of Contents

Week	<u>Topic</u>	Learning Objectives	Readings	Assignment
1	"No Taxation Without Representation!" British policy and colonial response to it	Examine the nature of British government in the 18 th century. Analyze the problems facing Great Britain, and how their American colonies fit into their solutions for them. Consider the priority American colonial affairs rated for the British government Evaluate the difference between direct and indirect taxes, between taxes for revenue and for regulating trade, and why the colonists accepted the latter but rejected the former. Consider alternate solutions for the problem with the colonies and revenue – colonial representation in Parliament, or letting the colonies produce the revenue themselves	Textbooks Ferling, Leap, Chapters 1 - 2; Tuchman, Folly, "The British Lose America", Chapters 1 - 3 Websites The American War of Independence from the British perspective http://www.britishbattles.com/a merican-revolution.htm The American Revolution http://www.theamericanrevoluti on.org/default.aspx Lesson Week 1 If You Want To Know More Anderson, Crucible of War Cook, The Long Fuse	Forum Virtual Introduction; Topic #1 - Initial Post Written Assignment None

2	From Protest to Rebellion: The transformation of colonial sentiment in the 1770s	Examine the cycle of misunderstanding and escalation that contributed to the rise of tension between the colonies and the mother country. Analyze the role of violence and threats of violence in advancing the Patriot cause. Investigate how the events of the 1770s contributed to a collective mindset and response among the previously uncooperative colonies.	Textbooks Ferling, Leap, Chaps 3 - 4; Tuchman, Folly, "The British Lose America", Chaps 4 - 5 Websites Historical Research – the American Revolution http://www.snowcrest.net/jmike /amrev.html Maps and charts of the Revolutionary period http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/ gmdhtml/armhtml/armhome.ht ml Lesson Week 2 If You Want To Know More Breen, Tobacco Culture Desjardin, Through a Howling Wilderness	Forum Topic # 1 - Response Posts Written Assignment Opinion Essay # 1 - Tuchman
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3	A Brave New World – an independent United States	Examine the various problems and opportunities that confronted the new nation, and the responses to them. Consider the relationship between the United States and various European nations, including the former colonial ruler, Great Britain.	Textbooks Ferling, Leap, Chaps 5 - 6; Fenn, Pox, Intro - Chap 4 Websites History of War Online – the American Revolution http://www.historyofwaronline.com/ARW1776MP.html American Revolution Links http://vlib.iue.it/history/USA/ER AS/revolutionary.html Lesson Week 3 If You Want To Know More Schecter, The Battle for New York Mackesy, The War for America	Forum Topic # 2 - Initial Post Written Assignment Paper Proposal
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4	Events outside of human control – the impact of the great smallpox epidemic on the Revolution	Why is it that despite the enormous impact of factors such as disease – deaths from disease typically outnumbered combat deaths by at least a factor of 5 to 1, and history is littered with examples of wars decided by epidemics – that the influence of the smallpox epidemic on the Revolution is almost unknown in American history?	Textbooks Ferling, Leap, Chaps 7 - 8; Fenn, Pox, Chap 5 - Epilogue Websites American Revolution Center http://americanrevolutioncenter. org/ American Revolution National Parks http://www.cr.nps.gov/museum/ exhibits/revwar/index1.html Lesson Week 4 If You Want To Know More Babits, A Devil of a Whipping Fischer, Washington's Crossing	Forum Topic # 2 - Response Posts Written Assignment Opinion Essay # 2 - Fenn
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5	Making it up as you go and the Importance of Alliances – the colonial war effort	Consider how it was possible for the colonies to produce an effective military response despite their traditional antipathy towards standing armies. What were some of the key weaknesses of the colonial war effort? Why was the support of European allies so critical to the success of the Revolution?	Textbooks Ferling, Leap, Chaps 9 - 10; Paul, Allies, Chaps 1 - 19 Websites Soldiers of the Revolution http://www.srcalifornia.com/unif orms/uniforms.htm Center for Military History Bibliographic Material http://www.history.army.mil/ht ml/bookshelves/resmat/rw.html Lesson Week 5 If You Want To Know More Kwasny, Washington's Partisan War Tuchman, First Salute	Forum Topic # 3 - Initial Post Written Assignment None
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6	The game changer – the Battle of Saratoga and the French alliance	Evaluate Burgoyne's Hudson Valley campaign. What were its goals, and why did it fail? Had Burgoyne successfully reached New York, would this in fact have "cut off" New England from the other colonies? Consider the importance of French support for the American cause, and how the campaigns of 1777 influenced that support.	Textbooks Ferling, Leap, Chaps 11 - 12; Paul, Allies, Chaps 20 - 37 Websites Revolution Re-enactors Uniforms http://www.jarnaginco.com/rev warframe.html Old Glory Prints, Revolutionary period http://www.oldgloryprints.com/ New%20Colonial.htm Lesson Week 6 If You Want To Know More Fowler, American Crisis Swisher, The Revolutionary War in the Southern Backcountry	Forum Topic # 3 - Response Posts Written Assignment Opinion Essay # 3 - Paul
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ir th	conomic chaos and an impotent government — he reasons for the constitutional Convention	Why did the end of the war and recognition of American independence fail to produce the peace and prosperity that was expected? Examine the paradox of how the American colonies rebelled against England over the issue of taxation, and then when the war was won, how the new states imposed taxes far higher and more difficult to pay. Consider the unrest that developed in many regions in America. What role did this play in producing the Constitutional Convention?	Textbooks Ferling, Leap, Chap 13; Holton, Unruly, Preface - Chap 8 Websites George Washington's Army http://www.georgewashingtonsarmy.com/ The Constitution http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/constitution.html Lesson Week 7 If You Want To Know More Berkin, A Brilliant Solution Cornell, A Well Regulated Militia	Forum Topic # 4 - Initial Post Written Assignment None
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8	Almost a dictatorship – the Federalists, the Alien and Sedition Acts, and anti-democracy	Most Americans would consider that the Revolution was fought to establish freedom and democracy. How does this belief compare with the reality of the Federalist agenda? The Alien and Sedition Acts are little known in American history — what was their purpose, and were they constitutional? Why did an ardent patriot such as John Adams feel that it was acceptable to imprison people who publicly criticized the national government? The election of Thomas Jefferson as president, and his assumption of office, is a far more crucial event in American history than is often understood — why?	Textbooks Ferling, Leap, Chap 14; Holton, Unruly, Chap 9 - Epilogue Websites The text of the Constitution http://constitutionus.com/ American Revolution Timeline http://www.ushistory.org/declar ation/revwartimeline.htm Lesson Week 8 If You Want To Know More Bleyer, Me The People Ferling, Adams vs. Jefferson	Forum Topic # 4 - Response Posts Written Assignments Opinion Essay # 4 - Holton; Research Paper; Optional Extra Credit Opinion Essay, Ferling
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Table of Contents

Policies

Please see the <u>Student Handbook</u> to reference all University policies. Quick links to frequently asked question about policies are listed below.

Drop/Withdrawal Policy
Plagiarism Policy
Extension Process and Policy
Disability Accommodations

Writing Expectations

Assignments completed in a narrative essay or composition format must follow the accepted guidelines of the American historical profession, which is the *Chicago Manual of Style*. This course will require students to use the citation and reference style established by Kate Turabian in *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations,* 7th ed. (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1996), which is the most readily available distillation of the *Chicago Manual*. See Chicago Style Manual.

The *Chicago Style Manual* for book-length works and its *Turabian* offshoot for research papers have long been the standard across all fields of study, as well as much of the publishing industry. These texts cover the layout and production gamut--including rules for chapter headings and subheadings, abbreviations, alphabetizing non-English names, and table design/designation.

- 1. Front matter--e.g., <u>title page</u>, copyright statement, dedication, table of contents, lists of illustrations or tables, acknowledgements, <u>abstract</u>.
- 2. Narrative with scholarly attributions.
- 3. Back matter--bibliography, appendices.

Citation and Reference Style

History papers are distinguished by standardized notational schema. These display the primary and secondary sources being quoted or used in the construction. Your professors will certainly call for footnotes or endnotes, but also may request a formal bibliography:

- <u>Endnotes/Footnotes</u>, the primary focus in Turabian, are used to indicate the source of a quotation, paraphrase, or resources--as well as to add explanations or digressions outside the flow of the main narrative.
- <u>Bibliography</u> is an optional device at the end of the paper, which highlights the materials cited as a separate, alphabetized list in addition to the endnotes or footnotes.
- Turabian and the Chicago Manual use sequential Arabic numbers. The numbers are normally
 collective and at the end of quotations, paraphrased sentences, or paragraphs for collected
 references. Note numbers:
 - O May be in-line, but preferably set in raised <u>superscript.</u>¹
 - O Should come at the end of the paragraph and collectively account for the resources used. Do not insert for each sentence. The exception is if a short quotation is used within a paragraph. Then cite as appropriate for the information preceding the quotation, the quotation itself (after commas, quotations marks, periods, or other final diacritics), and at the end of the paragraph if needed for subsequent information.
 - O Must follow one another in numerical order, beginning with 1 and running continuously throughout the paper.

For a full explanation go to: http://www.apus.edu/Online-Library/tutorials/chicago.htm#notation

Late Assignments

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Students are expected to submit classroom assignments by the posted due date and to complete the course according to the published class schedule. As adults, students, and working professionals I understand you must manage competing demands on your time. Should you need additional time to complete an assignment please contact me before the due date so we can discuss the situation and determine an acceptable resolution. Routine submission of late assignments is unacceptable and may result in points deducted from your final course grade.

Netiquette

Online universities promote the advance of knowledge through positive and constructive debate--both inside and outside the classroom. Discussions on the Internet, however, can occasionally degenerate into needless insults and "flaming." Such activity and the loss of good manners are not acceptable in a university setting--basic academic rules of good behavior and proper "Netiquette" must persist. Remember that you are in a place for the fun and excitement of learning that does not include descent to personal attacks, or student attempts to stifle the discussion of others.

- Technology Limitations: While you should feel free to explore the full-range of creative
 composition in your formal papers, keep e-mail layouts simple. The Educator classroom may not
 fully support MIME or HTML encoded messages, which means that bold face, italics,
 underlining, and a variety of color-coding or other visual effects will not translate in your e-mail
 messages.
- **Humor Note:** Despite the best of intentions, jokes and--especially--satire can easily get lost or taken seriously. If you feel the need for humor, you may wish to add "emoticons" to help alert your readers: ;-), :), ©

Disclaimer Statement

Course content may vary from the outline to meet the needs of this particular group.

Table of Contents

Online Library

The Online Library is available to enrolled students and faculty from inside the electronic campus. This is your starting point for access to online books, subscription periodicals, and Web resources that are designed to support your classes and generally not available through search engines on the open Web. In addition, the Online Library provides access to special learning resources, which the University has contracted to assist with your studies. Questions can be directed to librarian@apus.edu.

 Inter Library Loans: The University maintains a special library with a limited number of supporting volumes, collection of our professors' publication, and services to search and borrow research books and articles from other libraries.

- **Electronic Books:** You can use the online library to uncover and download over 50,000 titles, which have been scanned and made available in electronic format.
- **Electronic Journals:** The University provides access to over 12,000 journals, which are available in electronic form and only through limited subscription services.
- Smarthinking: Students have access to ten free hours of tutoring service per year through Smarthinking. Tutoring is available in the following subjects: math (basic math through advanced calculus), science (biology, chemistry, and physics), accounting, statistics, economics, Spanish, writing, grammar, and more. Additional information is located in the Online Library. From the Online Library home page, click on either the "Writing Center" or "Tutoring Center" and then click "Smarthinking." All login information is available.

Request a Library Guide for your course (http://apus.libguides.com/index.php)

The AMU/APU Library Guides provide access to collections of trusted sites on the Open Web and licensed resources on the Deep Web. These are specially tailored for academic research at APUS:

- Program Portals contain topical and methodological resources to help launch general research in the degree program. To locate, search by department name or navigate by school.
- Course Lib-Guides narrow the focus to relevant resources for the corresponding course. To locate, search by class code (e.g., HIST500) or class name.

If a guide you need isn't available yet, let us know by emailing the APUS Library: librarian@apus.edu
Table of Contents

Selected Bibliography

There is an annotated bibliography file in a folder titled **Bibliography** in the Resources section. This listing is just a tiny sampling of the vast amount of literature on the American Revolution, and should be taken as a starting point. This list is broken down into various categories, such as the Battles and Campaigns, Biographies, Weapons, Politics, Economic Analysis, etc.

Table of Contents