American Public University System

The Ultimate Advantage is an Educated Mind

School of Health Sciences
PBHE427
Epidemiology
Credit Hours: 3
Length of Course: 8 weeks
Prerequisite:

Instructor Information

Please refer to the Syllabus tab for your instructor's contact information and biography.

Course Description (Catalog)

This course provides an introduction to epidemiologic concepts and approaches to population problems in public health. It covers a wide spectrum of topics, to include outbreak investigation, test properties, and study design. The course will provide understanding of disease and disease transmission, rates and proportions associated with different forms of outbreak, and epidemiological risk management methods and measures.

Note to Students: The course materials, assignments, learning outcomes, and expectations in this upper level undergraduate course assume that the student has completed all lower level general education and career planning coursework necessary to develop research, writing, and critical thinking skills. Students who have not fulfilled all general education requirements through courses or awarded transfer credit should strongly consider completing these requirements prior to registering for this course.

Course Scope

This course is 8 weeks in length and is divided into 8 separate modules. The assignments will include: readings from the course text, interesting articles, specific materials to explain the course texts (all available in the Lessons section of the classroom).

The student will learn how a scientific research design is created, which types of designs are used to solve various identification of disease problems, as well as some practical information on how to get funding for a study as well as getting it published. In addition, the student will learn various formulas used in the expression of the essential terms in morbidity and mortality. Key will be the use of formulas to make the required measurements in epidemiology, but the student will not be burdened with learning any math, other than very simple algebra. These numbers will mostly be used in the discussion and illustration of statistical probability. The student will learn how and why early intervention is critical in control of disease, as well as how screening (including genetic screening) is becoming more important in the early detection and treatment of disease. Last the connection between epidemiology and the public health system will be explored, with some focus on the politics involved.

Course Learning Objectives

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Analyze epidemiology and its present-day applications
- 2. Compare and contrast morbidity and mortality and how each is measured;
- 3. Differentiate between descriptive and analytic epidemiology;
- 4. Explain the sources of data used in epidemiology;
- 5. Demonstrate an epidemiologic study design
- 6. Explain the measurement and interpretation of an intervention;
- 7. Describe the screening process for infectious diseases;
- 8. Epidemiologically analyze work and the environment;
- 9. Differentiate among the characteristics of molecular, genetic, psychological, and behavioral epidemiology.

Course Delivery Method

This course delivered via distance learning will enable students to complete academic work in a flexible manner, completely online. Course materials and access to an online learning management system will be made available to each student. Online assignments are due

weekly as noted in the course outline and can include Forum questions, written assignments, and exams. Assigned faculty will support the students throughout this eight-week course.

Course Materials

Required Course Textbook:

Fos, P. J. (2011). *Epidemiology foundations: The science of public health*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

Academic Writing Requirements:

The School of Health Sciences requires use of APA format and style and all students are encouraged to have a current copy of the *APA Publication Manual*. All written assignments are to be submitted in APA format style unless otherwise noted in the assignment directions.

Web Sites

In addition to the required course texts, the following public domain web sites are useful. Please abide by the university's academic honesty policy when using Internet sources as well. Note web site addresses are subject to change.

See Lessons

Evaluation Procedures

Forum

Please join the forums each week. Replies must be posted in the week due and replies after the end of the each week will not be graded. The Forums are for student interaction and input should be submitted before the week ends in order to fully participate in the discussions. Students should demonstrate their own knowledge in the forums and avoid copying and pasting from websites.

Guidelines:

- Post the initial response to each forum by 11:55pm, ET, Wednesday.
- Initial responses should be no less than 200-300 words.
- Initial responses are to be original in content and demonstrate a thorough analysis of the topic.
- Reply to at least 2 of your classmates in each forum by 11:55pm, ET, Sunday.
- Replies to classmates should be no less than 100 words.
- Responses to classmates are significant to advance the forum.

All forums can be accessed in the Forums section of the course.

Assignments

<u>Movie Project:</u> Students will be required to watch a movie and write a paper discussing the disease in the movie. Papers must be a minimum of two (2) pages long not including references. Follow APA format for writing a paper (title page and abstract are not necessary but a title on the paper should be included).

See these websites for help with APA format:

https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/ and http://www.apastyle.org/learn/index.aspx.

Please see the Assignment tab for assignment details and grading rubric. *The movie project is due Sunday of Week 5.*

Research Paper: Students will be required to complete a 7-10 page final paper for this course. The final paper will require the student to select an infectious or chronic disease and provide a brief history and overview of this topic and how it is currently impacting public health today. Since topics may vary, formatting will as well. Please see the Assignment tab for detailed instructions. All papers will require an abstract (no more than 150 words), and referencing/citations (you must reference at least 5 scholarly sources in your paper) in proper APA format (these items will not be included in required page total). Any graphs or charts provided must be included in an appendix (these items will not be included in required page total). Your selected topic must be approved by the instructor (via messaging) by the end of Week 4. Your paper will be due by the end of Week 7.

*PLAGIARISM: Your papers will go through TurnItIn plagiarism software. If you receive a high score in TurnItIn, it is likely that you have committed plagiarism whether intentional or not. Review this website to insure you do not commit plagiarism: http://www.plagiarism.org/. You may rewrite and resubmit but it must be resubmitted before the due date.

Quizzes

There will be six (6) quizzes for this course. Each quiz consists of ten (10) multiple choice questions on material covered in your text and supplemental readings. The quizzes are untimed but are due by Sunday of the week they are assigned. You will find the quizzes in the Tests & Quizzes section of the classroom. You are allowed only one (1) submission so please only submit when you have completed the quiz.

Course Grading Outline

Grading Instrument		Percentage of Final Grade	
Forum (8 @ 100 pts each)	800 pts	25%	

Introductory Forum Post	10 pts	
Quizzes (6 @ 10 pts each)	60 pts	30%
Assignments		45%
Movie Project	100 pts	
Research Paper	200 pts	
TOTAL	1170 pts	100%

Course (Course Outline					
Lesson	Topic	Learning Objective(s)	Reading(s)	Assignment(s)	Forum(s)	
1	Why Epidemiology? History of Epidemiology	 Define epidemiology Discuss the concept of populations and population health Describe the history of epidemiology Describe the uses of epidemiology and examples of how it is used to study disease prevention 	Fos: Ch. 1-2	None	Week 1 Forums: -Introduction - Applications of Epidemiology	
Lesson	Topic	Learning Objective(s)	Reading(s)	Assignment(s)	Forum(s)	
2	Health and Disease Describing Health and Disease	 Define health and disease Describe the natural history of disease and the concept of causal relationships Describe descriptive epidemiology and provide examples of descriptive 	Fos: Ch. 3-4	Week 2: Quiz #1	Week 2 Forum: - ProMED Assignment	

		variables			
		 Define an 			
		outbreak			
Lesson	Topic	Learning	Reading(s)	Assignment(s)	Forum(s)
		Objective(s)			
3	Measuring	Discuss the	Fos: Ch. 5	Week 3: Quiz #2	Week 3 Forum:
	Health and	importance of			- Global Health
	Disease	rates			Indicator Rates
		 Define and 			
		distinguish			
		between			
		incidence and			
		prevalence rates			
		Describe			
		mortality rates			
		Discuss the			
		concept of confounding			
		comounting			
Lesson	Topic	Course Objective(s)	Reading(s)	Assignment(s)	Forum(s)
4	Epidemiology	Describe and	Fos: Ch.	Week 4: Quiz #3	Week 4 Forum:
	Study Designs	contrast	6-7		- Journal Article
		observational		Message Instructor	Summary
	Use of	and experimental		with Final Paper	,
	Epidemiologic	studies		Topic by Sunday for	
				Trobic by Sulluay for	
	Studies	 Describe 			
	Studies	- Describe		approval	
	Studies	descriptive and			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of bias and validity			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of bias and validity • Discuss the			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of bias and validity Discuss the concept of and			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of bias and validity Discuss the concept of and the methods for			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of bias and validity Discuss the concept of and the methods for measuring the			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of bias and validity Discuss the concept of and the methods for measuring the association			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of bias and validity • Discuss the concept of and the methods for measuring the association between causal			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of bias and validity Discuss the concept of and the methods for measuring the association between causal factors and			
	Studies	descriptive and analytical study designs and randomized clinical trials and the concepts of bias and validity • Discuss the concept of and the methods for measuring the association between causal			

		risk, attributable risk, and odds ratio			
Lesson	Topic	Course Objective(s)	Reading(s)	Assignment(s)	Forum(s)
5	Epidemics Epidemiology and Society	 Define epidemics and describe the response Discuss infectious disease transmission and surveillance Describe social determinants and the effect on health and disease Describe the built environment and how it affects health 	8-9	Week 5 Assignment: - Movie Project Week 5: Quiz #4	Week 5 Forum: - Notifiable Diseases and Social Determinants of Health
Lesson	Topic	Course Objective(s)	Reading(s)	Assignment(s)	Forum(s)
6	Screening for Disease Community Public Health		Fos: Ch. 10-11	Week 6: Quiz #5	Week 6 Forum: -Disease Prevention
Lesson	Topic	Course Objective(s)	Reading(s)	Assignment(s)	Forum(s)
7	Application of Descriptive Epidemiology	 Describe the Descriptive Epidemiology of a disease 	None	Week 7 Assignment: Research Paper	Week 7 Forum: -Journal Article Summary

		 Discuss the risk factors for disease Editing your research paper Identifying 			
		academic sources			
Lesson	Topic	Course Objective(s)	Reading(s)	Assignment(s)	Forum(s)
8	Epidemiology Today	 Discuss the role of epidemiology in emergency preparedness planning Describe the global health status Describe emerging diseases Discuss infectious and chronic diseases that are expected to be concerns in the future 	Fos: Ch. 12	Week 8: Quiz #6	Week 8 Forum: -Emerging Disease in your Community -Course Reflections (optional)

Policies

Please see the <u>Student Handbook</u> to reference all University policies. Quick links to frequently asked question about policies are listed below.

Drop/Withdrawal Policy
Plagiarism Policy
Extension Process and Policy
Disability Accommodations